Cloud of Cards Kit

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Assembly manual recipes and blueprints





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Assembly manual recipes and blueprints

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P.03/40 **19" Living Rack** \rightarrow Base \rightarrow Office \rightarrow Home → Garden

Additional information about the 19" Living Rack can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe Base Home	P. 04/40 P. 05-07/40 P. 08-10/40	Office Garden	P. 11-13/40 P. 14-16/40	

The 19" Living Rack is an open-source variation of the standardised 19" computer server rack (or cabinet). It is designed to be distributed in domestic environments for personal or small-scale community use, and can be combined with additional functions to address the needs of this new context (small office/ home office).

In a clear reference to the famous Eames toy, the modular House of Cards project, the 19" Living Rack comprises a technical 'Base' that can then be combined and customised into three different formats: 'Office', 'Home' and 'Garden', to create a personal and somehow undersized data centre.

In each configuration, air flows have been taken into consideration both as factors of design and constraints of functionality: The air in the front part of the rack remains temperate before entering the rack and cooling the servers, while the back and top air flows are warmed and dried up due to the heat generated by the computers. 'Office' functions therefore take place mainly in the front part of the rack, 'Home' at the back where elements can be warmed and dehumidified, while 'Garden' functions are located at on the top, where there are humid plants which clean, re-humidify, perfume and cool the air.

Project developed by Léa Pereyre.

The different versions of the 19" racks were produced as part of Inhabiting and Interfacing the Cloud(s), a joint design research project and form part of the Cloud of Cards kit.

This research project was led by Prof Patrick Keller (ECAL) and Nicolas Nova (HEAD - Genève).

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→A small-scale domestic data centre configuration that uses the 19" Living Rack 'Base', with additional 'Home' and 'Garden' extensions. Four servers are hosted in the racks while, at the back, the 5 Connected Objects can be connected to the 5 Folders Cloud hosted by these servers, or by the remote Cloud of Cards network, somewhere else...



Recipe

Additional information about the 19" Living Rack can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe Base Home	P. 04/40 P. 05-07/40 P. 08-10/40	Office Garden	P. 11–13/40 P. 14–16/40

Download and read the manual. Decide how many servers you need to install (this might affect the number of racks you have to assemble).

Download the 19" Living Rack full pack (ZIP), choose your preferred configuration: ('Base' alone) ('Base' + 'Office') ('Base' + 'Home') ('Base' + 'Garden')

→ 3 Check the files and then use a CNC to prepare the elements you need in the plywood (18mm) that you have previously selected and ordered.

- Purchase any additional material required (straps, plants, etc.)
- → 5 To configure the 'Base' + 'Garden' extension, you can choose from the following plants for your rack: peace lily, florist chrysanthemum, spider plant, bamboo palm or red-edged dracaena. They are all best for cleaning the air (according to the NASA Clean Air Study). Note that one side effect of this cleaning is that their leaves are toxic if eaten by cats, dogs and ... humans).
- Assemble the entire rack base and extension according to the instructions in the manual. Secure your assembly tightly with 5cm straps.



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Add 2.5cm straps to your rack to attach your choice of servers, computers, screens and other equipment.

Related downloads & utilities:

Download Cloud of Cards kit assembly manual and recipes (PDF).

Download 'all-in-one' 19" Living Rack full pack (ZIP). It contains all the blueprints (DXF) which are to be individually cut out (on the CNC), the assembly manual and recipes (PDF).

P. 05/40 Cloud of Cards 19" Living Rack → Base



Additional information about the	
19" Living Rack can be accessed directly	
on the research blog	

Recipe	P.04/40
Ingredients	P. 05/40
Assembly guide	P. 06/40
How to use	P. 07/40

Ingredients:

- → 1 Plywood board $1500 \times 3000 \times 18$ mm (natural or coloured) for the 'Base' configuration.
- \rightarrow 2 × 50mm straps.
- → For each server that you add to your rack, count a minimum of 3×25mm straps.

Related blueprint:

→ Use the base.dxf file from the 'all-in-one' pack and cut it using a CNC with a 6mm drill bit.







P.06/40 19" Living Rack \rightarrow Base

Additional information about the 19" Living Rack can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 04/40
ngredients	P. 05/40
ssembly guide	P.06/40
low to use	P.07/40
Issembly guide	P. 05/2 P. 06/4 P. 07/4

Assembly guide:

 \rightarrow Once all the wooden parts for the 'Base' have been cut by CNC, check them and choose which ones to use (NB: there are more plywood boards than necessary. This will give you some choice in customising your assembly).

ightarrow Assemble the chosen parts in accordance with the assembly details below.

ightarrow Tightly bind and secure your 19" Living Rack / Base with 50mm straps.

→ Add additional equipment of your choice to your rack with the 25mm straps as described. Connect.



Cloud of Cards Kit P.07/40 **19" Living Rack** \rightarrow Base







Additional information about the 19" Living Rack can be accessed directly on the research blog

Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

Recipe P.04/40 P. 05/40 Ingredients P.06/40 Assembly guide P.07/40 How to use

How to use:

 \rightarrow Use 25mm straps (marked in orange on these images) to attach each of your server bays. The number of straps you will use will depend on the weight and the size of the bays. The longer bays should be placed at the bottom with the shorter in the upper half, given the shape of the rack 'Base'.

→ The straps should pass around the server bays (in black on these images) and outside the side panels of the rack, using the 25mm slots to ensure that they are securely fastened.

→ A place is set aside for a RJ45 hub on the top of the rack, and you can use additional plywood boards to attach a power strip and other utilities.

 \rightarrow You can use the distribution elements at the back of the rack to plug in your cables and run them along your rack to each server.

 \rightarrow Now that your 'Base' rack is ready,

you can install the Cloud of Cards Processing Library addon on your servers. For the convenience of your cloud system administrator, you can use a particular plywood part to set up a screen on the front part of the cabinet.

ightarrow You can then run your 5 Folders Cloud and/or any other ownCloud items and enjoy its services from your different devices.





P.08/40 19" Living Rack → Office

Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

Additional information about the 19" Living Rack can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 04/40
ngredients	P. 08/40
Assembly guide	P. 09/40
low to use	P. 10/40

Ingredients:

- → 2 Plywood boards 1500 × 3000 × 18mm (natural or coloured) for 'Base' + 'Office' extension.

 \rightarrow 2 × 50mm straps.

 \rightarrow 1 × 25 mm straps. ightarrow For each server that you add to your rack,

count a minimum of 3 × 25mm straps.

Related blueprint:

 \rightarrow Use the base.dxf file (if not already cut) + office.dxf from the 'all-in-one' pack and cut them using a CNC with a 6mm drill bit.





19" Living Rack $\langle \mathsf{A} \rangle \rightarrow \text{Office 1}$









P.09/40 **19" Living Rack** \rightarrow Office

Additional information about the 19" Living Rack can be accessed directly on the research blog

Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

Recipe	P. 04/40
ngredients	P. 08/40
Assembly guide	P. 09/40
How to use	P. 10/40

Assembly guide:

 \rightarrow Once all the wooden parts for the 'Office' (in addition to the 'Base') have been cut by CNC, check them and choose which ones to use (NB: there are slightly more boards than necessary from which to choose).

ightarrow Assemble the chosen parts in accordance with the assembly details below.

ightarrow Bind and secure your 19" Living Rack / Base + Office with two 50mm straps and use the 25mm strap for the table.

 \rightarrow Further equip your rack with equipment of your choice. Connect.



Cloud of Cards Kit P.10/40 **19" Living Rack** \rightarrow Office

 \rightarrow A place is set aside for a RJ45 hub on the top of the rack, and you can use additional plywood boards to attach a power strip and

 \rightarrow Use 25mm straps (marked in orange on these images) to attach each of your server bays. This should be done in the same way as

P.04/40 P.08/40

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P.10/40

ightarrow Other elements are included to help you hang or place the items you need for a small office, and a work table.

> \rightarrow You can use the distribution elements at the back of the rack to plug in your cables and run them along your rack to each server.

 \rightarrow Now that your 19" Living Rack with 'Office' extension is ready, you can install the Cloud of Cards Processing Library addon on your servers, then run your 5 Folders Cloud and/or any other ownCloud items and enjoy.















19" Living Rack can be accessed directly on the research blog

for the regular 'Base' (described above).

Recipe

Ingredients

How to use How to use:

other utilities.

Assembly guide

P.11/40 19" Living Rack \rightarrow Home

Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

Additional information about the 19" Living Rack can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe ngredients Assembly guide How to use	P. 04/40 P. 11/40 P. 12/40 P. 13/40
How to use	P. 13/40

Ingredients:

- ightarrow 2 plywood boards 1500 × 3000 × 18mm (natural or coloured) for the 'base' + 'home' extension.
- \rightarrow 3 × 50mm straps.
- → For each server that you add to your rack, count a minimum of 3 × 25mm straps.

Related blueprint:

 \rightarrow Use the base.dxf file (if not already cut) + home.dxf from the 'all-in-one' pack and cut them using a CNC with a 6mm drill bit.



19" Living Rack $\langle A \rangle \rightarrow$ Home



P. 12/40 **19" Living Rack** \rightarrow Home

Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

Additional information about the 19" Living Rack can be accessed directly on the research blog

P. 04/40
P. 11/40
P. 12/40
P. 13/40

Assembly guide:

 \rightarrow Once all the wooden parts for the 'Home' (in addition to the 'Base') have been cut by CNC, check them and choose which ones to use (NB: you may choose to use some boards or not, according to your particular needs).

→ Assemble the chosen parts in accordance with the assembly details below.

→ Bind and secure your 19" Living Rack / Base + Home with three 50mm straps.

 \rightarrow You can further equip your rack with a selection of items (add wood and aromatic herbs to dry, put rugs, pyjamas, slippers to warm, etc.) and play about with different configurations. Connect.



P.13/40 19" Living Rack \rightarrow Home







Additional information about the 19" Living Rack can be accessed directly on the research blog

Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

Recipe P.04/40 P. 11/40 P. 12/40 Ingredients Assembly guide P.13/40 How to use

How to use:

 \rightarrow Use the 25mm straps (marked in orange on these images) to attach each of your server bays. This should be done in the same way as for the regular 'Base' (described above). The vertical boards at the back of the rack are movable. Use the horizontal ones to organise your personal belongings as shown below.

ightarrow A place is set aside for a RJ45 hub on the top of the rack, and you can use additional plywood boards to attach a power strip and other utilities. You can add a variety of items to take advantage of the heating and drying provided by the servers (you can, for example, store wood, or put your slippers to get warm. You can use the distribution elements at the back of the rack to plug in your cables and organise them.

 \rightarrow Now that your 19" Living Rack with 'Home' extension is ready, you can install your Cloud of Cards Processing Library addon on your servers, then run your 5 Folders Cloud and/or any other ownCloud items and enjoy.











P.14/40 **19" Living Rack** → Garden



Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

Additional information about the 19" Living Rack can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe ngredients Assembly guide How to use	P. 04/40 P. 14/40 P. 15/40 P. 16/40
How to use	P. 16/40

Ingredients:

- \rightarrow 2 Plywood boards 1500 × 3000 × 18mm (natural or coloured) for 'Base' + 'Garden' extension.
- → 3 × 50mm straps.
- → For each server that you add to your rack, count a minimum of 3 × 25mm straps.

You can choose from the following plants: peace lily, florist chrysanthemum, spider plant, bamboo palm or red-edged dracaena. They are all best for cleaning the air (according to the NASA Clean Air Study). Note that one side effect of this cleaning is that their leaves are toxic if eaten by cats, dogs and ... humans).

Related blueprint:

→ Use the base.dxf file (if not already cut) + garden.dxf from the 'all-in-one' pack and cut them using a CNC with a 6mm drill bit.

19" Living Rack $\langle A \rangle \rightarrow$ Garden 1



19" Living Rack $\langle A \rangle \rightarrow$ Garden 2





Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

P.15/40 **19" Living Rack** → Garden

Additional information about the 19" Living Rack can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 04/40
ngredients	P. 14/40
ssembly guide	P. 15/40
low to use	P. 16/40

Assembly guide:

 \rightarrow Once all the wooden parts for the 'Garden' (in addition to the 'Base') have been cut by CNC, check them and choose which ones to use (NB: there are slightly more boards than necessary).

→ Assemble the chosen parts in accordance with the assembly details below.

 \rightarrow Bind and secure your 19" Living Rack / Base + Garden with three 50mm straps.

 \rightarrow Further equip your rack with your choice of air humidifying + cleaning plants (see Ingredients). Connect.



P.16/40 19" Living Rack → Garden













Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes Additional information about the

19" Living Rack can be accessed directly on the research blog

P. 04/40
P. 14/40
P. 15/40
P. 16/40

How to use:

 \rightarrow Use the 25mm straps (marked in orange on these images) to attach each of your server bays. This should be done in the same way as for the regular 'Base' (above).

 \rightarrow A place is set aside for a RJ45 hub on the top of the rack, and you can use additional plywood boards to attach a power strip and other utilities.

 \rightarrow Additional wooden parts are included to help you create a small 'winter garden'. Equip it with air-cleaning plants.

ightarrow You can use the distribution elements at the back of the rack to plug in your cables and run them along your rack to each server.

 \rightarrow Now that your 19" Living Rack with 'Garden' extension is ready, you can install your Cloud of Cards Processing Library addons on your servers, then run your 5 Folders Cloud and/or any other ownCloud items and enjoy.



P. 17/40 Processing Library

Additional information about the Cloud of Cards Processing Library can be accessed directly on the research blog

IngredientsP. 18/40Assembly guideP. 18/40How to useP. 18/40

Cloud of Cards Processing Library consists of the unification of three different APIs dedicated to online file and folder manipulation and the development of a fourth additional API specific to the needs of the Cloud of Cards kit and the Inhabiting and Interfacing the Cloud(s) research project. The final overall package has been adapted to the development language Processing and linked to ownCloud open-source cloud software.

Additional behaviours have been included that can also be used with ownCloud (or Nextcloud), in both its server and clients. These additional functions are the result of implementing the findings of the design research process and of an ethnographic study about cloud user experience.

This new library written in Processing and linked to other open-source tools now makes it easier for a wider public to experiment, sketch and develop alternative interfaces and visual or physical applications for the cloud. It is of particular use to communities of designers and makers acquainted with Processing as a programming language.

Project developed by Christian Babski (fabric | ch).

The library has been produced in the context of the Inhabiting and Interfacing the Clouds joint design research project and is part of the Cloud of Cards kit.

This research project was led by Prof Patrick Keller $\langle \text{ECAL} \rangle$ and Nicolas Nova $\langle \text{HEAD} - \text{Genève} \rangle.$

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Cloud of Cards Kit

Processing Library

Additional information about the Cloud of Cards Processing Library can be accessed directly on the research blog

Ingredients I Assembly guide I How to use I

P. 18/40 P. 18/40 P. 18/40

Ingredients:

hardware

→ 1 server (Linux, MacOS & Apache), or more than one ...

software

- The installation pack for ownCloud (or Nextcloud, optional)
- → The latest version of Processing
- → The current version of the Cloud of Cards Processing Library addon, to be installed beside your ownCloud/NextCloud server installation and/or on your personal computer for development purposes.

Assembly guide:

→ Download and install ownCloud server and ownCloud client (you can also install the Nextcloud fork project which is very similar).

→ Download and install the Processing Development Environment (PDE).

→ Download and install Cloud of Cards Processing Library 'all-in-one' pack (ZIP) and read the manual and instructions.

 \rightarrow Link the Library to your Processing sketch, as explained above.

 \rightarrow Develop your own alternative cloud projects, interfaces and/or behaviours.

 \rightarrow You can also become the administrator of a distributed 5 Folders Cloud by installing the Cloud of Cards Processing Library addon on a Linux/ownCloud server.



How to use:

To connect to the ownCloud server from Processing, the first step is to create an OCServer object and use it to connect to your ownCloud account. In your Processing project, it should basically read as follows:

import ch.fabric.processing.owncloud.OCServer;

```
// My main access to the ownCloud server
OCServer _myOCServer;
void setup() {
    // --- Create a new access to an ownCloud server
    _myOCServer = new OCServer(this);
    // --- Define the targeted ownCloud server
    boolean resServer = _myOCServer.setServer("YOUR_OWNCLOUD_ADDRESS");
    if (resServer) {
        boolean resLogin = _myOCServer.setAccess("YOUR_LOGIN","YOUR_PASSWORD");
        print("[Processing setup()] - SUCCESS - Successfully connected to ownCloud, let's
        work!");
    } else {
        print("[Processing setup()] - ERROR - Cannot connect to ownCloud server");
    }
}
```

P. 19/40 **5 Folders Cloud**

Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

Additional information about the 5 Folders Cloud can be accessed directly on the research blog

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How to use	P. 22/40

5 Folders Cloud is one of many possible examples of software implementation using the Cloud of Cards Processing Library and exemplifies its use, server and software side. It is a version of ownCloud with automated behaviours and event cascades, in particular when linked to the associated 5 Connected Objects. In effect, this variation on the cloud combines client-server architecture with a distributed, almost horizontal peer-to-peer approach.

5 Folders Cloud is informed by the results of the research project's ethnographic research into the uses of the cloud, and uses five action verbs to translate a number of motivations that have been identified as potentially prompting users to drop files and data into this technological setup. These verbs in turn are used to refer to the main functions and names of five synchronised cloud folders that serve the various file interactions. Each folder automates digital procedures related to these motivations.

Project developed by Christian Babski (fabric | ch).

The library has been produced in the context of the Inhabiting and Interfacing the Clouds joint design research project and is part of the Cloud of Cards kit.

This research project was led by Prof Patrick Keller (ECAL) and Nicolas Nova (HEAD - Genève).

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Recipe

Additional information about the 5 Folders Cloud can be accessed directly on the research blog

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How to use	P. 22/40



		data.iiclouds.org			+
	bud		9		dummy_user ▼
- *	CLOUD_OF_CARDS New				Deleted files
Files	Name			Size	Modified
4	TO_ACCUMULATE			56 MB	10 minutes ago
	TO_CARE			95 MB	4 minutes ago
Documents	TO_FREEZE			12.4 MB	13 minutes ago
Pictures	TO_IMPROVE			872.7 kB	35 minutes ago
	TO_MULTIPLY			136.9 MB	8 minutes ago
Calendar	FiveFoldersCloud_UserManual.pdf			1.5 MB	last year
READ_HE This ve It is a Notice	ReadMeFirst.txt			369 B	57 minutes ago
Contacts	5 folders and 2 files			302.6 MB	

Related downloads & utilities:

- Download Cloud of Cards kit assembly manual and recipes (PDF).
- Install ownCloud desktop or mobile client.

- Look for, subscribe to and syndicate to one or more 5 Folders Cloud (recipes, how-to & instructions included).

P. 21/40 **5 Folders Cloud**

Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

Additional information about the 5 Folders Cloud can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 20/40
Ingredients	P. 21/40
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How to use	P. 22/40

Ingredients:

 \rightarrow 1 Personal Computer.

- → 1 ownCloud client for Mac, Windows or Linux (OS related).
- → 1 ownCloud server, already installed and set up with the Cloud of Cards Processing Library addon, to which you can connect.

Assembly guide:

 \rightarrow Make sure that your personal computer is set up correctly with the OS of your choice. Also ensure that all necessary updates have already been installed.

 \rightarrow Go to http(s)://your-owncloud-server/cloudofcards/ and fill out the form it provides. You should provide a valid email address, as you will receive notifications about your Cloud of Cards account (creation, notes, etc.) to this address.

→ Wait for email notification that your 5 Folders Cloud account is ready. At this point, you can verify your account by accessing it through the ownCloud web interface (a direct link will be included in the email).

→ Install the complementary ownCloud client on your personal computer. When you do this, specify your ownCloud account credentials (the ones that you gave in step 3). This will allow you to access your 5 Folders Cloud though a regular File Explorer interface.

ightarrow Once synchronised, you should be able to see and use the folder structure for the 5 Folders Cloud community, either on the ownCloud server's web user interface or on your OS File Explorer (see above).

ightarrow If you wish to add additional, and indeed unusual, functionalities to your 5 Folders Cloud, all you have to do is link it with the 5 Connected Objects.

Cloud of Cards Kit P. 22/40 **5 Folders Cloud**

Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

Additional information about the 5 Folders Cloud can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 20/40
Ingredients	P. 21/40
Assembly guide	P. 21/40
How to use	P. 22/40

How to use:

→ Once connected to an existing Cloud of Cards system through the dedicated 'Subscribe' webpage (your own server, or that of a different administrator), it will automatically generate a set of five new folders under your 5 Folders Cloud root directory. This root directory is labelled CLOUD_OF_CARDS as in the image below.

→ Any folders that you add outside of this CLOUD_OF_CARDS directory will function in a conventional cloud-computing way (see, for example, OtherFolder1, OtherFolder2 and OtherFolder3, etc. in the 'dummy' example above).

A set of 5 additional folders is automatically created inside this new CLOUD_OF_CARDS root folder, most of which have dedicated automated functions: TO_ACCUMULATE, TO_CARE, TO_FREEZE, TO_IMPROVE, TO_MULTIPLY.

 \rightarrow Do not place any other new folder under CLOUD_OF_CARDS, only files within the five new directories.

→ TO_ACCUMULATE

takes the place of a conventional cloud folder in which one stores things, collects or 'accumulates' heterogeneous data and then just forgets them ..

It is a regular cloud folder, with no other particular function (until you connect it to the 5 Connected Objects). It is a digital place where users can 'dump' files and synchronise them over several devices, as they would probably do in any regular cloud.

→ TO CARE

Whenever a new file is uploaded into the TO_CARE folder, a copy (or 'backup') is created automatically. This folder ensures that there are redundant files, should you make an error... It acts as a kind of security or backup.

Each duplicated file has the same name as the original, in addition to the '_copy1' suffix. If the copy file is deleted, it will be generated again at a later point. If the original file is deleted, its copy will remain until the user decides to delete it.

→ TO_ FREEZE

Files placed in this folder are automatically compressed (zip function) and stored privately.

This compression is the default. The main function of the folder is to automatically 'freeze' files and data and keep them stored and hidden.

→ TO IMPROVE

functions by sampling the content of files placed in this folder (text: pdf, audio: mp3, images: jpg) and then producing a shortened, summarized or analytical version of that file as a copy. This "improved" version of the files contains the "*_IMPROVED.*" extension. TO_IMPROVE works as a proof of concept about automated file treatment in the cloud.

→ TO_MULTIPLY is a fully shared folder, almost public. Any file added to this folder is copied and shared with all users that belong to a particular Cloud of Cards ecosystem, and stored in their corresponding folder.

In principle, all participants are able to see all added files within this shared folder, and download, delete or rename them. In doing so, TO_MULTIPLY operates somewhat like a peer-to-peer system. Owners of original files do not retain any particular control or ownership of their shared files once they are dropped into that folder.

	data lici	ouds.org 🖒		ð Ø +
Dun(loud		9		dummy_user ▼
	CLOUD_OF_CARDS New			Deleted files
Files Na	ne		Size	Modified
4 то	ACCUMULATE		12 MB	50 minutes ago
то	CARE		1.1 MB	2 minutes ago
Documents TO	FREEZE		15.6 MB	3 minutes ago
Pictures TO	IMPROVE		9.6 MB	28 minutes ago
peng 💼 TO	MULTIPLY		26.4 MB	5 minutes ago
Calendar 🚺 Fiw	FoldersCloud_HowToUse.pdf		1.5 MB	last year
Contacts	ndMeFirst.txt		369 B	20 days ago
5 fc	lders and 2 files		66.3 MB	

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5 Connected Objects → To_Accumulate → To_Care → To_Care → To_Freeze → To_Improve → To_Multiply

Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog



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All Ingredients	P. 25/40	To_Improve	P. 35/40		
To_Accumulate	P. 26/40 P. 29/40	To_Multiply	P. 38/40		
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5 Connected Objects is one of many possible physical implementations of the Cloud of Cards Processing Library and exemplifies its use, client side. Linked to the 5 Folders Cloud (both server and software sides), the five physical objects work exclusively as complements to it and have no independent digital functions of their own. They seek to offer a form of interface based on natural gestures ('clients' for the cloud) to enable users to locally access, monitor and manipulate their data or files in the distant cloud, with a Cloud of Cards twist...

Indeed, the purpose of 5 Connected Objects, which is directly linked to our design research findings and an ethnographic field study into the uses of the cloud, is to materialise the 'ghostly' presence of a user's distant data in everyday environments. It also seeks to embody the 'digital anxiety' caused by mishaps that can happen to personal files and data when dropped into a distant cloud (fear of losing files, anxiety about deleting versions, sharing with the wrong people, misunderstandings over access rights, having private files openly published, undesired updates, hacking, etc.)

As a consequence, these objects, particularly when they are physically manipulated, can trigger automated procedures related to these potential problems...

Project developed by Lucien Langton (ECAL, Cyberschnaps).

The connected objects were produced in the context of the Inhabiting and Interfacing the Clouds joint design research project and are part of the Cloud of Cards kit.

This research project was led by Prof Patrick Keller $\langle \text{ECAL} \rangle$ and Nicolas Nova $\langle \text{HEAD} - \text{Genève} \rangle.$

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→ 5 Connected Objects, to give a physical presence to five distant digital folders located in the Cloud (the 5 Folders Cloud). Each one of these objects maintains a special connection and automated behaviours with the files and data to which it is networked. Each acts as some kind of data controller.



Recipe

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5 Connected **Objects**

Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog



				_
Recipe All Ingredients To_Accumulate To_Care	P. 24/40 P. 25/40 P. 26/40 P. 29/40	To_Freeze To_Improve To_Multiply	P. 32/40 P. 35/40 P. 38/40	

Install, then configure the five Raspberry Pis $\langle \text{Pi}~\text{2}~\text{and}~\text{above}\rangle$ with a Dexter Industries image or a Raspbian for Robots distro. Once up and running, install Processing for Raspberry Pi and prepare the electronic elements as described in the blueprints.

Download the Cloud of Cards blueprints and the code for the 5 →0 Connected Objects, then prepare the parts that will be needed, and their wooden and electronic elements.

Assemble the 5 main wooden parts ('boxes') with their electronic →ø components in accordance with the instructions.

Assemble all other wooden elements as described and then →0 combine them with the 5 'boxes' to produce the final 5 Connected Objects.

Fix the ' "To_Improve' element to a solid wall and suspend ' →0 "To_Accumulate', "To_Care', ' "To_Freeze' and "To_Multiply' from it.

Connect all the objects to electricity... →6

> Remove or suspend the objects from "To_Improve to activate or deactivate the single system composed of the 5 Folders Cloud and the 5 Connected Objects.

Related downloads & utilities:

- Download Cloud of Cards kit assembly manual and recipes (PDF).
- 5 Connected Objects on Github, code, recipes, how-to, blueprints, instructions & forks.

Download the full 'all-in-one' pack for 5 Connected Objects (ZIP). In contains all blueprints (DXF) to be separately cut out (at the CNC), assembly manual and recipes (PDF), code (ZIP).

5 Connected **Objects**

Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe All Ingredients	P. 24/40 P. 25/40	To_Freeze To Improve	P. 32/40 P. 35/40	
To_Accumulate To_Care	P. 26/40 P. 29/40	To_Multiply	P. 38/40	

Ingredients:

- \rightarrow 1 x Plywood board 1500 × 3000 × 18 mm (natural or white)
- → 1 x Plywood board 1500 × 1500 × 9 mm (natural or white) → 17 × 25mm straps

 \rightarrow 10 × 15mm velcro straps

Related blueprints (all):

- → Use the plywood_18mm.dxf & plywood_9mm.dxf from the 'all-in-one' 5 Connected Objects pack (ZIP).
- Use them for CNC plywood cutting. → Use the plexiglass_care.dxf & plexiglass_multiply.dxf files from the same pack for further CNC plexiglass cutting.



5 Connected Objects





Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

5 Connected **Objects** \rightarrow To_Accumulate

Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 24/40
Ingredients	P. 26/40
Assembly guide	P. 27/40
How to use	P. 28/40

Ingredients, physical parts (use coloured parts below):

 \rightarrow 3 × 25mm straps \rightarrow 2 × 15mm velcro straps

Ingredients, electronics & Processing code:

- \rightarrow 1 x Raspberry Pi 2 or later, installed (with charger + Wi-Fi dongle if needed)
- \rightarrow To_Improve.pde Processing code from the 'all-in-one' pack
- \rightarrow To_Accumulate.pde Processing code from the 'all-in-one' pack
- → 1 x PaPiRus e-paper 2.0" (with HAT for RasperryPi)
- → 1 x GrovePi HAT
- → 1 x Grove + 3 axis Gyro sensor

→ 1 x Grove+ Buzzer





Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

5 Connected Objects → To_Accumulate

Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

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Recipe	P. 24/40
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Assembly guide	P. 27/40
low to use	P. 28/40

Assembly guide:

 \rightarrow Assemble the long horizontal part with 4 laterally placed vertical wall-mounting elements

 \rightarrow Use this part to make marks for the screws by using the metal angles fixed to the 4 vertical wall mountings

 \rightarrow Once fixed to the wall, slide in the long frontal pane

 \rightarrow Once assembled, slide in the 4 wooden pegs and secure with the wooden pins.

→ Attach the power strip. Strap it under the object (left of the box) – a spacehas been left specifically for the power strip.

 \rightarrow Finally, slide the box with its electronics and installed code inside , then secure it all with the straps as shown on the images.



Cloud of Cards Kit

5 Connected Objects → To_Accumulate

t Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 24/40
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How to use:

h

→ General: TO_ACCUMULATE has an active state and a disabled state. When standing in upright position, it is active and enables the corresponding 5 *Folders Cloud* (ownCloud) folder to offer 'limitless' file storage. However, if TO_ACCUMULATE were to fall, all your files would be deleted... So, keep an eye on it and be careful!

 \rightarrow When the object is upside down (hooked onto the TO_IMPROVE connected object) it is disabled and your files cannot be deleted by manipulation of the object-controller.

→ Electronics: TO_ACCUMULATE needs to be constantly plugged in (into TO_IMPROVE) to function properly. The *PaPiRus* e-paper screen should first be set in the box facing the corresponding opening, and then the remaining equipment should be inserted. Be careful not pull on the power cable while hanging ACCUMULATE upside down.

→ 5 Folders Cloud (ownCloud) connection: when the object is in active state, the corresponding folder allows 'limitless' file storage. However, if the object were to fall—which could happen as it is slender and tall—all the stored files will be deleted and lost!







5 Connected **Objects** \rightarrow To_Care



Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 24/40
Ingredients	P. 29/40
Assembly guide	P. 30/40
How to use	P. 31/40

Ingredients, physical parts (use coloured parts below):

- \rightarrow 5 × 25mm straps
- \rightarrow 2 × 15mm velcro straps
- → 1 x smoked plexiglass (3mm thickness)
- \rightarrow 8 × 6mm in diameter wooden pins
- \rightarrow 4 × 30mm wooden pegs
- \rightarrow 2 × 25mm straps \rightarrow 2 × 15mm velcro straps
- Ingredients, electronics & Processing code:

→ 1 x Raspberry Pi 2 or later, installed ⟨with charger + Wi-Fi dongle if needed⟩



5 Connected Objects \rightarrow To_Care

Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 24/40
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How to use	P. 31/40

Assembly guide:

ightarrow Assemble the three vertical parts to form the stand.

ightarrow Slide the assembled box containing the electronics into the central upper space in the stand. You might have to push for the box to fit.

 \rightarrow Position the plexiglass plateau over the box and the stand, it should fit perfectly.

 \rightarrow Finally, secure everything with the straps.



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Cloud of Cards Kit

Kit Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

5 Connected Objects → To_Care



Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

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How to use:

\rightarrow General:

TO_CARE is active when standing in an upright position and disabled when suspended upside down from its hook (attached to the TO_IMPROVE object).

→ When standing, the plexiglass attracts dust on account of increased electromagnetism. You should keep the surface clean by regular dusting. If you do so, the TO_CARE object will indeed help 'take care' of your files and data, by making backup copies of your files and saving them to the corresponding folder of your *5 Folders Cloud*. If you forget to do so, it will start deleting these copies until the original files are moved to the TO_ACCUMULATE folder, where they could be permanently deleted.

\rightarrow Electronics:

TO_CARE needs to be plugged (TO_IMPROVE). Isolate the negative ion generator properly from your *Rapsberry Pi* by using a plastic box for the generator and the regular plastic sheet supplied with your *Raspberry Pi*. The Generator output should be in contact with the inner face of the plexiglass using the 2 metal conductors.

→ 5 Folders Cloud (ownCloud) connection: when in active mode, TO_CARE creates backup copies of your files. If TO_CARE goes to 'neglected' (disabled), mode the backup files will gradually be deleted until the originals are finally moved into TO_ ACCUMULATE, where they risk being permanently deleted due to the particular behaviour of this connected object.



5 Connected Objects → To_Freeze

Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 24/40
Ingredients	P. 32/40
Assembly guide	P. 33/40
How to use	P. 34/40

Ingredients, physical parts (use coloured parts below):

 \rightarrow 2 × 15mm velcro straps

 \rightarrow 1 female power socket

Ingredients, electronics & Processing code:

 \rightarrow To_Freeze.pde Processing code from the 'all-in-one' pack

→ 1 x PaPiRus e-paper 2.0" (with HAT for Rasperry Pi)

→ 1 x GrovePi HAT

- \rightarrow 1 x Grove+ 3 axis Gyro sensor
- → 1 x Grove+ temperature sensor

→ 1 x Grove+ Buzzer

- \rightarrow 1 x T-Cobbler
- \rightarrow 1 x USB battery pack 20'000mA (with charger)

→ 1 × 4m power cord mounted with male sockets at both ends (stays plugged into To_Improve)



Cloud of Cards Kit

(it Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

5 Connected Objects → To_Freeze

Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 24/40
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Assembly guide	P. 33/40
How to use	P. 34/40

Assembly guide:

 \rightarrow Assemble the box (Figs 1-4).

→ Once assembled, the electrical socket should fit into a square space in the upper part . The power adapter for the battery should be attached to the inner part which has a circular opening. Use ties to prevent components from moving around in the box.

ightarrow First place the rest of the electronics with the screen facing down.

 \rightarrow The battery should be inserted last over the electronic components.

Fig. 1



Fig. 2



Fig. 4







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Cloud of Cards Kit

(it Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

directly on the research blog

5 Connected Objects → To_Freeze

Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed



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How to use:



\rightarrow General:

TO_FREEZE is active as long as it is maintained between 2° and 15°C ... (it should be kept stable in a relatively cold place, such as a cellar or maybe a fridge). It can remain outside this temperature range and over this limit for up to 24 hours, which is the time it takes to recharge its battery).

→ As long as it is 'active', it will compress (ZIP) and privately archive every file in the corresponding 5 *Folders Cloud* (ownCloud) folder. If it gets warmer, it changes to 'Melted' mode (disabled), in which case it extracts and ultimately moves every extracted file to the TO_MULTIPLY folder.

→ Files and data moved into this folder will be publicly shared among the *Cloud of Cards* community, and may be duplicated, moved, renamed or deleted by a fellow user.

→ Electronics:

the *PaPiRus* e-paper screen, corresponding hat and *Raspberry Pi* all have to be placed facie down in the box with the battery pack added last before the lid is slid shut. Be careful to secure the electrical socket safely to the battery pack charger. If needed, use zip ties to secure contents in place. Plug in the power supply last.

→ 5 Folders Cloud (ownCloud) connection: every file located in the TO_FREEZE folder will be compressed into an archive as long as the temperature is maintained between 2° - 12°C. After 24 hours above this limit, all files will be extracted and the archives deleted.

→ Every extracted file will finally be sent to the TO_MULTIPLY folder, where they will eventually be shared with other and sometimes unknown users.



5 Connected Objects → To_Improve



Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 24/40
Ingredients	P. 35/40
Assembly guide	P. 36/40
How to use	P. 37/40

Ingredients, physical parts (use coloured parts below):

- \rightarrow 4 wall-mounts parts
- \rightarrow 8 wood screws M4 × 16mm
- \rightarrow 8 wood screws M4,5 × 30mm
- \rightarrow 8 × 6mm in diameter wooden pins
- \rightarrow 4 × 30mm wooden pegs
- \rightarrow 2 × 25mm straps \rightarrow 2 × 15mm velcro straps

Ingredients, electronics & Processing code:

- \rightarrow 1 x RaspberryPi 2 or later, installed
- (with charger + Wi-Fi dongle if needed)
- \rightarrow To_Improve.pde Processing code from the 'all-in-one' pack
- \rightarrow 1 x multiple socket power strip (5 outlets minimum)
- → 1 x PaPiRus e-paper 2.0" (with HAT for RasperryPi)
- → 1 x GrovePi HAT
- → 1 x Grove+ Buzzer
- \rightarrow 1 x T-Cobbler
- ightarrow 1 × 8m power cord with 1 female and one male socket

Related blueprints



it Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

5 Connected Objects → To_Improve

Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 24/40
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Assembly guide	P. 36/40
How to use	P. 37/40

Assembly guide:

 \rightarrow Assemble the long horizontal part with 4 laterally placed vertical wall-mounting elements

 \rightarrow Use this part to make marks for the screws by using the metal angles fixed to the 4 vertical wall mountings.

 \rightarrow Once fixed to the wall, slide in the long frontal pane.

 \rightarrow Once assembled, slide in the 4 wooden pegs and secure with the wooden pins.

→ Attach the power strip. Strap it under the object (left of the box) – a spacehas been left specifically for the power strip.

 \rightarrow Finally, slide the box with its electronics and installed code inside, then secure it all with the straps as shown on the images.



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Cloud of Cards Kit

Kit Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

5 Connected Objects → To_Improve





Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

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How to use:

→ General: in addition to outputting power to the other four connected objects described below, TO_IMPROVE also has a status of its own. Like the other four objects, it has an active state and a disabled one. When all the other objects have been dispatched

to the space around it, it becomes active. However, when they are all hooked up and disabled, TO_IMPROVE is disabled as well.

→ When all connected objects are disabled, the overall system functions almost like a conventional cloud. Yet when activated, the whole 5 Folders Cloud version of the cloud (ownCloud) automates meaningful and sometimes disturbing digital behaviours. These are linked to the physical interactions described below.

			data.liclouds.org	0	00
(Down(lo	ud			٩	dummy_user ▼
	CLOUD_OF_CARDS	TO_IMPROVE	New 🕇		Deleted files
Files	Name			Size	Modified
4	3d_file_04_IMPROVED.max			148 kB	20 days ago
	dataset_04_IMPROVED.xls			89.5 kB	13 days ago
Documents	image_04_IMPROVED.jpg			512.3 kB	20 days ago
Pictures	sound_04_IMPROVED.m4p			8.8 MB	20 days ago
ا بد	text_04_IMPROVED.docx			15.2 kB	20 days ago
Calendar	5 files			9.6 MB	

\rightarrow Electronics:

once you have installed the software on the *Raspberry Pi* (Dexter for Robots + Processing), connect the power cord to the socket on one side and, on the other, connect the box with the charger and electronics. The *PaPiRus* screen should be visible through the opening of the box. It displays the number of files listed in the corresponding 5 Folders Cloud directory.

→ 5 Folders Cloud (ownCloud) connection: when active, TO_ IMPROVE improves (tbd) your files (.pdf, .jpg & .mp3 format supported only). When inactive, the folder resumes its normal activity.

5 Connected **Objects** \rightarrow To_Multiply



Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 24/40
Ingredients	P. 38/40
Assembly guide	P. 39/40
How to use	P. 40/40

Ingredients, physical parts (use coloured parts below):

→ 3 × 25mm straps

→ 2 × 15mm velcro straps

→ 1 x smoked plexiglass (3mm thickness)

Ingredients, electronics & Processing code:

- \rightarrow 1 x RaspberryPi 2 or later, installed
- (with charger + Wi-Fi dongle if needed)
- → To_Multiply.pde Processing code from the 'all-in-one' pack
- \rightarrow 1 x PaPiRus e-paper 2.0" (with HAT for RasperryPi)
- → 1 x GrovePi HAT
- → 1 x Grove+ 3 axis Gyro sensor
- → 1 x Grove+ Buzzer
- \rightarrow 1 x T-Cobbler
- → 1 × 17" 4:3 monitor with HDMI connection
- → 1 × 8m power cord with 1 female and one male socket





Related blueprints



it Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

5 Connected Objects → To_Multiply

Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

Recipe	P. 24/40
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How to use	P. 40/40

Assembly guide:

 \rightarrow Assemble the first two inner layers and slide them into the assembled box.

 \rightarrow Attach the back layer from behind.

 \rightarrow Add the monitor (4:3 ratio) to the square space left inside (do not forget to makes sure that the HDMI comes out of your box when you connect it).

 \rightarrow Close the object by sealing it with the plexiglass circular screen and front pane.

 \rightarrow Finally, secure it all with the straps.



Cloud of Cards Kit P.40/40 **5** Connected Objects \rightarrow To_Multiply



Blueprints, assembly manual and recipes

Additional information about the 5 Connected Objects can be accessed directly on the research blog

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How to use:

→ General:

TO_MULTIPLY is an information display and shows every shared file listed in the corresponding 5 Folders Cloud shared directory. It displays their respective sizes in a dynamic pie chart. All files listed in the folder are automatically shared with every syndicated user of the 5 Folders Cloud (ownCloud) installation. Each user has the right to add and delete files in this specific folder.

→ Electronics:

the PaPiRus screen should first be placed face down against the corresponding opening in the box, followed by the multiple power outputs powering the Raspberry Pi and the monitor. Leave the HDMI output out of the box so that you can plug in the monitor. The screen should turn on automatically when the object is plugged into TO_IMPROVE.

→ 5 Folders Cloud (ownCloud) connection: every file listed in the TO_MULTIPLY folder will be automatically shared and accessible to every user of the syndicated ownCloud installation which has been extended by the Cloud of Cards Processing Library functionalities.



